

Year Group	First-order Concepts	Second-order Concepts
Year 1 : Castles	monarchy, invasion, warfare , heir, rebellion, power	causation, consequence, similarities, differences
Year 2: Bright Sparks	monarchy , restoration, parliament , imperialism, trade , power	significance and sources
Year 3: Iron Age, Greeks, Mayans	civilisation, migration, agriculture, tribe, nomadic, democracy, hierarchy , aristocrat, civilisation, governance, trade , empire, tax , civilisation	similarities, change, change, sources, causation
Year 4: Romans	Invasion , power, tax, military, trade , imperialism, empire	causation, consequence, change, continuity
Year 5: Victorians, Vikings and Anglo-Saxons	Industry, public, law, society, parliament, tax , laissez-faire, monarchy , empire Invasion, trade , beliefs, civilisation	change, continuity , progress, regress, causation, similarity, difference
Year 6: Ancient Egyptians , WWI and WWII	Egyptians, ancestor, civilisation, pharaoh, religion, society, Invasion , government (democracy and totalitarian) conflict, military , public, society, empire, war, imperialism,	change, progress, regress, sources., significance