

School Dog Policy 2022-2023



1 Introduction

Research has shown many benefits to therapy and reading dogs in school settings. St Andrew's would like to have a school dog who works with our children and staff to improve literacy and children's behaviour and wellbeing. This policy is designed to set out to children, parents and visitors the reasons for having a school dog at St Andrew's (*Section 2 – The benefits of a school dog*) and the rules and responsibilities to ensure the safety of children, staff, visitors and the school dog (*Sections 3 and 4 – Principles and Code of Conduct*). Although there is a risk in bringing a dog into a school environment, this can be mitigated against with a robust risk assessment to ensure the safety of all children, staff and visitors (*Appendix A - Risk Assessment*).

2 The benefits of a school dog

School dogs have been proven to help develop children's reading skills, improve behaviour, attendance and academic confidence, as well as increasing children's understanding of responsibility and develop empathy and nurturing skills. At St. Andrew's we have a school dog to support our staff team in bringing all of these benefits to our children. St Andrew's school dog will be trained as a therapy dog and certified by Pets as Therapy, as well as being trained as a reading dog through his puppy training (see *Section 4 – code of conduct*).

2.1 Literacy benefits

“Reading to dogs has been proven to help children develop literacy skills and build confidence, through both the calming effect the dogs' presence has on children and the fact that the dog will listen to the children read without being judgemental or critical. This comforting environment helps to nurture children's enthusiasm for reading and provides them with the confidence needed to read aloud. When dogs are in a room of children trying to read they become less stressed, less self-conscious and more confident because dogs are non-judgemental. If children are partnered with a dog to read to, the dog provides comfort, encourages positive social behaviour, enhances self-esteem, motivates speech and inspires children to have fun and enjoy the experience of reading.”

- **Bark & Read – The Kennel Club**
(<https://www.thekennelclub.org.uk/barkandread>)

“Children who read to dogs are less likely to be embarrassed reading aloud and find the experience less stressful. Research has proved that children who read to dogs show an increase in reading levels, word recognition, and a higher desire to read and write.”

- **School Dog Policy – The White Horse Federation**
(<https://www.ridgewayschool.com/downloads/default/TWHF-School-Dog-Policy-V2.pdf>)

2.2 Therapy benefits

“Therapy Dogs Nationwide dogs have also shown to help with special needs and autistic children and adults by giving focus and providing a calming environment.”

- **School Dogs - Therapy Dogs Nationwide** (<http://www.tdn.org.uk/schools/>)

2.3 Attendance & punctuality benefits

“Mandy was a child with poor attendance and truancy. Mandy was encouraged back into school using caring for River, a dog, as an incentive. By telling Mandy that “if she didn't come to school to care for him, he wouldn't get walks, water or love,” Mandy came to school almost every day for the rest of the year, only missing two days.”

- **Case Study – Hazel Oak School Dog Policy** (<https://hazel-oak.co.uk/wphttps://www.ridgewayschool.com/downloads/default/TWHF-School-Dog-Policy-V2.pdfcontent/uploads/2018/02/School-Dog-Policy.pdf>)

2.4 Behaviour & rewards

“Researchers report that children can identify with animals, and with empathy for the dog, can better understand how classmates may feel. It was found that violent behaviour in participating children declined by 55%, and general aggression went down 62%. Behaviour problems occur in school and these can interfere with learning. Some schools are using dogs to improve behaviour problems by promoting positive behaviour in children. In a controlled study, children were found to have fewer disciplinary referrals in schools with a dog than in schools without. Children’s behaviour improved toward teachers, and children also showed more confidence and responsibility. Additionally, parents reported that children seemed more interested in school as a result of having a dog at school.”

- **Hazel Oak School Dog Policy** (<https://hazel-oak.co.uk/wphttps://www.ridgewayschool.com/downloads/default/TWHF-School-Dog-Policy-V2.pdfcontent/uploads/2018/02/School-Dog-Policy.pdf>)

3 Principles

- 3.1 The Headteacher David Hodgson, and Chair of Governors, Keith Phillips, both agree to a school dog (“Fudge”) working in the school.
- 3.2 Only the school dog (“Fudge”) is allowed on the premises. All other dogs must not come on site unless they are a known therapy or assistance dog and they have approved their presence prior to the visit.
- 3.3 Fudge is an FI Cockapoo chosen because it is an intelligent breed that will respond well to training and which is known to be good with children, sheds little hair (Hypo-allergenic), and is very sociable and friendly.
- 3.4 Fudge’s legal owner is Mr Hodgson. Mr Hodgson has full responsibility for the welfare of the school dog and all expenses relating to pet insurance, food and other expenses and ensuring that the dog is vaccinated, wormed and flea treated.
- 3.5 Mr Hodgson, the legal owner of the school dog, has produced a risk assessment which has been approved by the Governors and will be reviewed annually.
- 3.6 The dog will be included in the fire evacuation procedure under the supervision of Mr Hodgson or other trained staff members.
- 3.7 The School’s liability insurance covers the school for risk related to a working dog on site. The Bursar has responsibility for ensuring this remains on the school’s policy during Fudge’s time working at St Andrew’s.
- 3.8 Staff, parents and children will be informed in writing that a dog will be in school.
- 3.9 Parents can indicate that their child is not allowed to be present during dog therapy sessions by emailing head@st-andrews.lincs.sch.uk or calling 01529302388 to inform the school office.
- 3.10 The presence of a school dog will be sign posted to visitors at reception and on the school website. The reception staff will relay visitor issues to the head as soon as possible.
- 3.11 Fudge will only have children's therapy and reading sessions once certified as a therapy dog by Pets As Therapy (<https://petsastherapy.org/>). Usually after 9 months
- 3.12 Only staff trained to handle the dog in children's sessions will have permission to do so.

4 Code of Conduct

4.1 Staff Responsibilities

- 4.1.1 Mr Hodgson will know the whereabouts of the dog and which staff are supervising at all times.
- 4.1.2 If the dog is ill she will not be allowed into school. Mr Hodgson has responsibility for ensuring appropriate alternative care for Fudge if he is not able to be in the school on a given day.
- 4.1.3 Mr Hodgson is responsible for ensuring Fudge is trained and certified as a therapy dog by Pets As Therapy.
- 4.1.4 Fudge must be kept on a lead when moving between classrooms or on a walk and will be under the full control and supervision of a trained adult (see clause 3.12).
- 4.1.5 Fudge will be kept in the Headteacher's office when not interacting with children for therapy, reading sessions and other school activities. Fudge will only visit designated areas and not be allowed in other areas of the school.
- 4.1.6 Staff, visitors and children known to have allergic reactions to dogs must not go near Fudge. The School Office keeps a list of all children and staff with a reported allergy to dogs and ensures that all trained handlers for Fudge know who these children and staff are.
- 4.1.7 Staff leading sessions with Fudge have a responsibility to ensure all staff, children or visitors present are happy for Fudge to enter the room.
- 4.1.8 Children must never be left alone with Fudge and there must be appropriate adult supervision at all times.
- 4.1.9 Children will be reminded of what is appropriate behaviour around the dog before any interaction during sessions or visits.
- 4.1.10 If the dog is surrounded by a large number of children, the dog could become nervous and agitated. Therefore, the adult in charge of the dog must ensure that s/he monitors the situation. If the dog is displaying any warning signs such as growling or flattening of his ears, he should be immediately removed from that particular situation or environment by the trained staff member handling him.
- 4.1.11 Any dog foul should be cleaned immediately and disposed of appropriately by the trained dog handling staff only.
- 4.1.12 St Andrew's staff will maintain records and anecdotal evidence of the work and impact of the school dog to better inform research into the benefits of a school therapy/reading dog.

4.2 Children Responsibilities

- 4.2.1 Children whose parents have withdrawn consent are not allowed to attend dog therapy sessions
- 4.2.2 Children should be careful to stroke Fudge on their body, chest, back and not by the face or top of the head.
- 4.2.3 Children are not allowed to approach Fudge or disturb him whilst he is sleeping or eating.
- 4.2.4 Children are not be allowed to play roughly with the dog.
- 4.2.5 Children must wait until the school dog is sitting or lying down before touching or stroking her.
- 4.2.6 Children are not allowed to eat during sessions with Fudge.
- 4.2.7 Children must always wash their hands after handling / stroking Fudge.
- 4.2.8 Children understand that any deliberate violence or threatening behaviour towards Fudge will result in removal and no direct contact with him.

5 The School Dog – Fudge



Appendix A – School Dog Risk Assessment

Hazard	At risk			Existing Control measures
	Childrens	Staff	Visitors	
<p>Animal behaviour</p> <p>Staff, pupils or visitors could be injured if the school dog is not comfortable in a specific school environment and reacts badly, including bites or scratches</p>	Medium	Medium	Medium	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 The dog will receive ongoing formal training, socialising and conditioning within the school environment 2 The dog will be certified by Pets As Therapy before commencing therapy and reading sessions 3 Pupils and parents are warned of the hazard before therapy sessions with the school dog and take part only with consent 4 Children are taught appropriate behaviour around the school dog, what to do to prevent over stimulating or upsetting the dog and how to remain calm around him 5 Children are closely supervised by an adult during dog therapy sessions 6 Children are never left with the dog unsupervised 7 The school dog will always be in the care of a responsible adult who will have received handling training 8 If the school dog exhibits any warning behaviours such as growling or lowered ears he will be removed immediately from the children 9 The school dog resides in HT Office and is not out in the school community outside of designated therapy, reading and reward sessions 10 The dog will always be on a lead when she is out of the HT office. 11 In the event that a child, staff member or visitor is bitten or scratched (even if only a “play” bite) the School First Aid team will inspect and assess the injury. The suitability of the school dog will then be reassessed by the HT.
<p>Disease, Illness & Allergic Reactions</p> <p>Staff, pupils or visitors could suffer ill health if they come into contact with animal faeces or</p>	Medium	Medium	Low	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 All immunisations (including rabies vaccination) are kept up to date in accordance with the European Pet Passport scheme and Mr Hodgson is responsible for keeping a register of this. 2 Flea treatment is carried out at monthly intervals. Worming treatment is carried out compliant with European Vet guidelines, at 3 monthly intervals 3 The dog will not go in the school dining hall at meal times; he will not be permitted into the food preparation area of the kitchen or the cooking room.

urine or have an allergy to dogs				<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4 The School Office keeps at all times an up to date list of children with known allergic reactions and these children are not present during therapy, reading or reward sessions with the dog 5 The dog is taken regularly outside the school building for toilet facilities by a designated member of staff trained to handle the school dog. 6 All waste produced by the dog, whether accidental or routine, is handled and disposed of hygienically by designated staff members only. Contaminated items and surfaces are immediately washed and disinfected. 7 Pupils and adults are not allowed to eat around the school dog. 8 Pupils and adults must always wash their hands after handling the school dog. 9 Immediate medical assistance will be sought where an allergic reaction does not subside once the animal and afflicted person are kept apart.
<p>Animal Phobias</p> <p>Staff or children could suffer distress themselves or distress the school dog if they become scared or upset around the school dog</p>	Medium	Low	Low	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Children are encouraged but never forced to take part in dog therapy or reading sessions. 2. Where there are pupils with phobias, every effort is made to segregate the school dog from those with phobias – this may mean moving a child to another room until a therapy session is over. 3. Outside of therapy or reading sessions the school dog is kept in the HT office and enters and exits the building outside or break and lesson changeover periods. 4. Therapy, reading and reward sessions will take place only in specific areas of the school (e.g. Sunshine Room, Learning Lodge, Outdoor Classroom) where children can avoid contact with the dog if desired.

<p>School emergency evacuation (including drills)</p> <p>The dog could become distressed by the evacuation and behave in an unexpected way, e.g.</p>	Medium	Medium	Low	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The school dog is accompanied by a trained adult at all times. In the event of an emergency evacuation, immediately proceed to the nearest fire exit and then the adult walks as far as possible from other people evacuating whilst maintaining a safe distance from the building. 2. Where possible, the school dog to be present for sounding of the alarms outside of school hours to observe their response. (Will be sensitised trained as part of puppy training).
<p>become defensive or try to escape.</p>				
<p>A claim is made against the school</p> <p>A parent or visitor could make a claim against the school relating to the behaviour of the dog.</p>	Low	High	Medium	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The school has public liability insurance which covers liability for a working therapy dog with certification. 2. The school dog will be assessed as a Pets As Therapy dog once her training and adolescence are completed prior to working in therapy sessions with children.

Appendix B: School Dog Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) – to publish to parents

Q Who is the legal owner of the dog and who pays for its costs?

A The legal owner of the dog will be Mr Hodgson. He will bear the costs associated with owning the dog; the school budget will support liability insurance and staff training costs only where appropriate.

Q Is the dog from a reputable breeder?

A Yes. The dog is from a home where both parents were seen and has been specifically chosen for its temperament.

Q Will the dog be a distraction to children's learning?

A The dog will be kept in the headteacher's office. The dog will only spend time in classrooms and other spaces where children can interact safely outside of lesson times and therefore the dog will not be a distraction to children during lessons. The dog will also attend meetings with staff to support further socialisation, following consultation with staff beforehand.

Q Has a risk assessment been undertaken?

A Yes, we have carefully considered having a dog in school and sought advice from many sources, including other schools that successfully have a school dog.

Q Who is responsible for training?

A Mr Hodgson will be the legal owner of the dog and as a result, will be responsible for his training. Appropriate professional training will be obtained and the dog will work towards being trained as a school dog in dog training classes with advice from the Pets As Therapy charity. The school will have the dog assessed and certified as a therapy dog by Pets As Therapy before he begins therapy and reading sessions.

Q How will the dog be toileted to ensure hygiene for all?

A In the interest of health and hygiene our school dog will be toileted when taken out for short walks outside the school by staff members. The dog will not be allowed in the main playground at any time unattended

Q What if my child is scared of dogs? Will they be forced to be in the same room as the dog?

A The dog will be kept in the Headteacher's office. The office is separate from the classrooms/playground area which will ensure the school dog only comes into contact with children who are happy to have contact and have parental permission for this, under strict supervision of a trained member of staff.

Children will not be forced to be in contact with dog at any time against their wishes. We hope to work closely with parents of children who are fearful of dogs to alleviate their fear and to teach them how to manage this.

Q How will the dog's welfare be considered?

A The dog will be walked regularly and given free time outside. Parents will be able to give permission in advance to allow their child to be able to walk with a member of staff and the dog during that time. This will also be used as a behaviour reward.

The dog will be kept in the Head's office area with its legal owner, Mr Hodgson, and will only have planned and supervised contact with children and visitors. The dog will be carefully trained over a period of time and will have appropriate access to food and water. We will work carefully to ensure the dog's welfare is always considered.

Q How will this be managed where children have allergies?

A Children will not need to touch the dog or be in the same room as the dog at any point which will relieve the possibility of allergic reactions. We already manage a number of allergies at school and this will be no different for children and adults that are allergic to dogs. Individual needs will always be met and we are happy to work with parents to put additional control measures in place for individual allergies. The school dog was specifically chosen for being a breed known for sociable dispositions and minimal moulting, he will be given a high quality food and regularly groomed to reduce any possibility of allergens.

Appendix C: Advice on School Dogs

The Dogs Trust – School Dogs

<https://www.dogstrust.org.uk/help-advice/factsheets-downloads/school%20dogs.pdf>

The Kennel Club – Bark and Read

<https://www.thekennelclub.org.uk/barkandread>

BBC News – “Every school ‘needs dog as stress-buster’”

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/education-47655600>